College Region 13 - Okanagan

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		POST-SECONDARY MAIN REGIONAL CROP TO LIFE CAMPUS
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Kelowna	114,570	5,150	4.5	540.9	15,635	1,195	7.6	Y
Vernon	38,485	2,410	6.6	381.0	4,415	430	9.7	Y
Penticton	31,720	2,005	6.3	753.4	3,485	260	7.5	Y
West Kelowna	30,545	1,460	4.8	247.3	3,650	290	7.9	
Salmon Arm	16,865	1,010	6.0	108.5	1,940	170	8.8	Y
Coldstream	10,195	560	5.5	153.8	1,350	65	4.8	Y
Lake Country	11,388	405	3.6	93.0	1,330	75	5.4	
Revelstoke	7,065	395	5.6	173.3	795	90	11.3	Y
Summerland	10,890	380	3.5	146.9	1,190	55	4.7	Y
Spallumcheen	5,045	315	6.2	19.7	605	95	15.7	
Armstrong	4,680	310	6.6	301.9	545	80	14.7	
Enderby	2,905	250	8.4	696.5	725	70	9.5	
Princeton	2,690	205	7.7	254.1	235	*		
Peachland	5,155	175	3.4	327.3	480	15	3.5	
Osoyoos	4,570	95	2.1	534.7	550	35	7.1	
Indian Reserves	13,785	3,870	28.1	22.3	1,545	655	0.4	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	376,890	183,550	50.5		43,890	22,780	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		549,720	283,090	51.5	
Region as % of BC	8.5	8.6			8.6	8.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION "ON RESERVE"**				2011 YOUTH POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL*		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL*		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
CANOE INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Tsinstikeptum 9	5,805	820	14.1	941.5	520	155	29.8	
Okanagan (Part) 1	2,560	765	29.9	28.4	175	145	82.9	
Penticton 1	1,665	625	37.5	8.6	185	115	62.2	
Osoyoos 1	585	360	61.5	4.5	70	60	85.7	
Enderby 2	410	295	72.0	17.8	45	40	88.9	
Quaeout 1	235	175	74.5	13.7	30	30	100.0	
Switsemalph	130	105	80.8	26.9	15	15	100.0	
Switsemalph 3	90	85	94.4	16.5	15	15	100.0	
Chuchuwayha 2	75	75	100.0	3.5	15	15	100.0	
Chopaka 7 & 8	70	70	100.0	4.1	15	15	100.0	
Tsinstikeptum 10	1,195	70	5.9	342.1	150	*		
Ashnola 10	75	65	86.7	2.1	10	10	100.0	
Okanagan (Part) 1	70	55	32.9	3.9	10	*		
Priest's Valley 6	600	65	10.8	1676.4	*	*		
North Bay 5	75	60	80.0	20.5	10	10	100.0	
Lower Similkameen 2	50	50	100.0	3.9	10	10	100.0	
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.9	10	10	100.0	
Salmon River 1	45	30	66.7	2.9	10	10	100.0	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	13,785	3,870	28.1	22.3	1,545	655	0.4	
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	11,070	8,380	81.1	

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

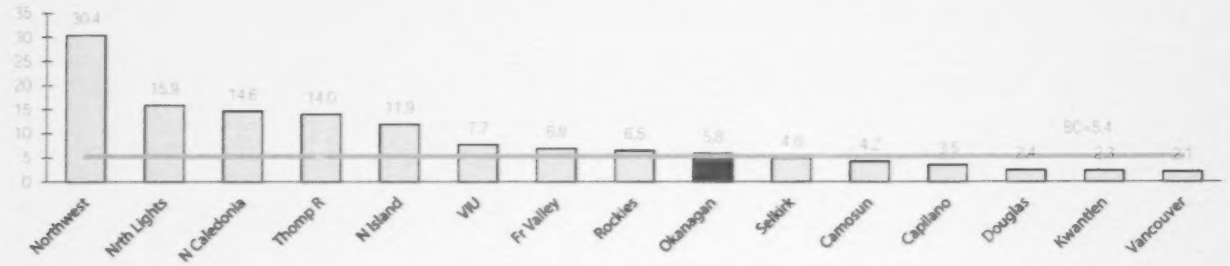
** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Saik'uz has no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

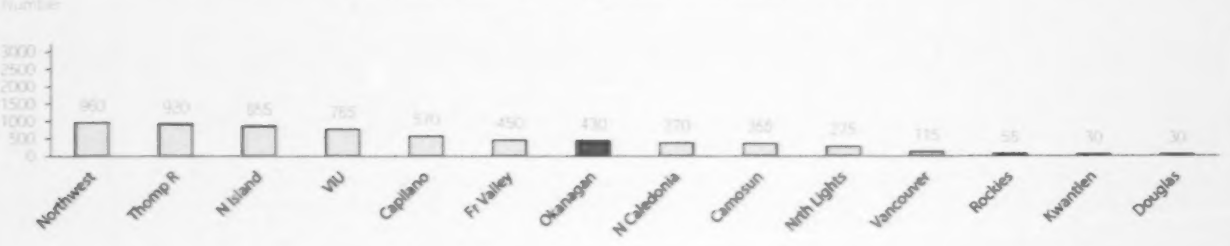
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

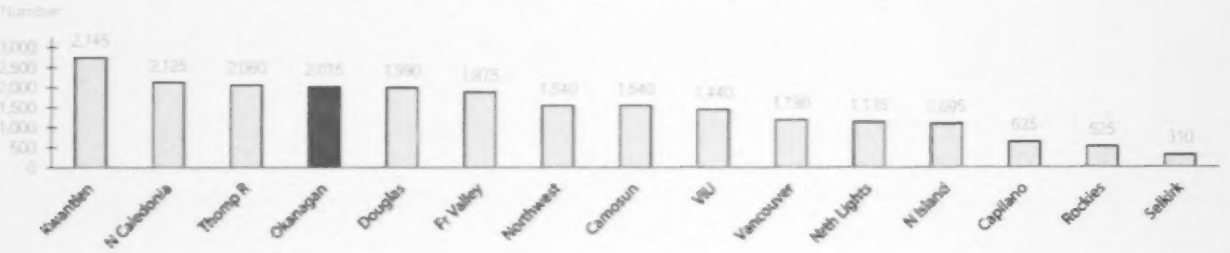
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

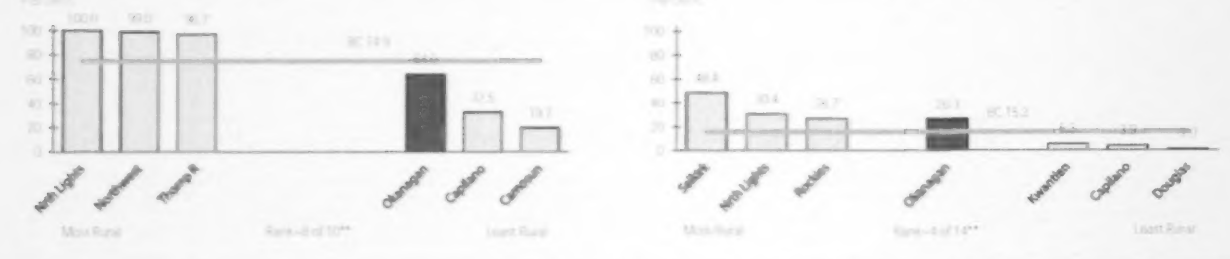


WHERE DOES THE PRIME COLLEGE-AGE ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?





URBAN OR RURAL?



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom calculations, Statistics Canada

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

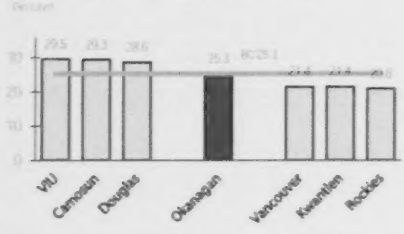
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN #	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	OKANAGAN % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	3,870	100.0	100.0	18,130	100.0	100.0	22,000	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	980	25.3	25.3	5,125	28.3	26.4	6,105	27.8	26.1	13.5	15.1
Age 15-17	225	5.8	5.4	1,310	7.2	6.4	1,535	7.0	6.1	3.6	3.7
Age 18-24	430	11.1	11.8	2,015	11.1	12.3	2,445	11.1	12.2	7.7	8.7
Age 18-19	155	4.0	3.8	650	3.6	3.9	800	3.6	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	280	7.2	8.0	1,360	7.5	8.5	1,645	7.5	8.4	5.4	6.3
Age 25-34	410	10.6	12.5	2,040	11.3	13.3	2,450	11.1	13.1	10.2	12.9
Age 35-64	1,510	39.0	37.2	6,405	35.3	35.9	7,920	36.0	36.2	43.4	44.2
Age 65+	315	8.1	7.8	1,230	6.8	5.8	1,545	7.0	6.2	21.6	15.4
Males - total	1,840	100.0	100.0	8,715	100.0	100.0	10,555	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	615	33.4	30.8	3,280	37.6	35.1	3,895	36.9	34.1	18.1	19.8
Age 18-24	265	14.4	12.7	1,080	12.4	13.3	1,345	12.7	13.1	8.1	9.0
Age 25-34	205	11.1	12.6	990	11.4	12.9	1,195	11.3	12.8	10.4	12.9
Age 35-64	635	34.5	36.6	2,870	32.9	33.7	3,500	33.2	34.4	42.4	43.5
Age 65+	125	6.8	7.2	495	5.7	5.0	620	5.9	5.5	20.9	14.7
Females - total	2,030	100.0	100.0	9,410	100.0	100.0	11,445	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 18	585	28.8	30.4	3,150	33.5	30.6	3,745	32.7	30.5	16.1	17.7
Age 18-24	170	8.4	10.9	930	9.9	11.5	1,100	9.6	11.4	7.3	8.8
Age 25-34	210	10.3	12.5	1,050	11.2	13.6	1,260	11.0	13.3	10.0	12.9
Age 35-64	875	43.1	37.9	3,535	37.6	37.9	4,415	38.6	37.9	44.4	44.9
Age 65+	185	9.1	8.3	740	7.9	6.4	925	8.1	6.8	22.3	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

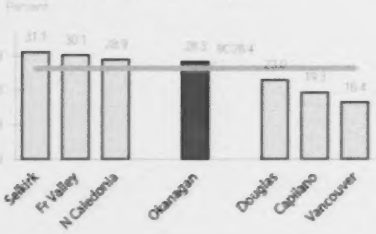
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



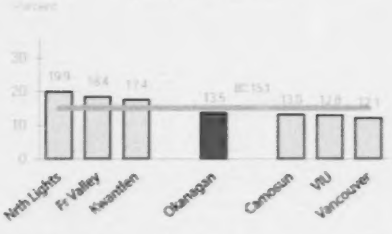
Most Children | Rank=7 of 14** | Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children | Rank=4 of 15 | Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

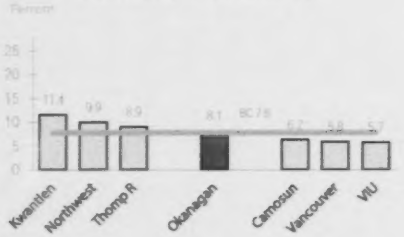


Most Children | Rank=12 of 15 | Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

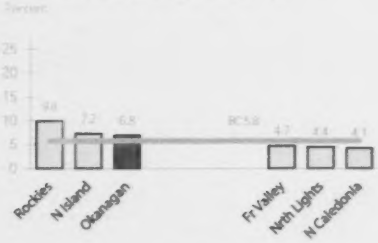
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



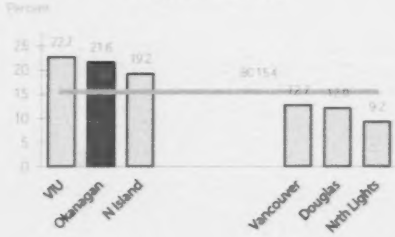
Most Seniors | Rank=4 of 13** | Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors | Rank=3 of 15 | Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors | Rank=2 of 15 | Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN		B.C.	OKANAGAN	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	3,870	100.0	100.0	18,130	100.0	100.0	22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	3,390	87.6	97.7	8,155	45.0	57.7	11,545	52.5	66.7		
Metis	415	10.7	1.5	9,070	50.0	38.1	9,480	43.1	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	255	1.4	0.9	255	1.2	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	30	0.9	0.1	270	1.5	1.3	295	1.3	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	3,870	100.0	100.0	18,130	100.0	100.0	22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	3,180	82.2	96.5	3,870	21.3	37.3	7,045	32.0	50.6		
Who are female	1,635	51.4	48.5	2,090	54.0	53.3	3,725	52.9	51.2		
Not a Band Member	690	17.8	3.5	14,260	78.7	62.7	14,955	68.0	49.4		
Who are female	395	57.2	52.2	7,320	51.3	51.4	7,720	51.6	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	3,870	100.0	100.0	18,130	100.0	100.0	22,000	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	3,185	82.3	95.9	4,610	25.4	39.5	7,795	35.4	52.2		
Under age 18	1,006	31.6	30.6	1,445	31.3	31.0	2,455	31.5	30.8		
Age 18-24	330	10.4	11.9	530	11.5	12.7	860	11.0	12.4		
Age 24-64	1,570	49.3	49.9	2,270	49.2	50.6	3,840	49.3	50.3		
Age 65+	270	8.5	7.7	370	8.0	5.7	640	8.2	6.5		
Registered Males	1,560	84.8	96.1	2,130	24.4	39.3	3,685	34.9	52.8		
Under age 18	530	34.0	30.8	760	35.7	33.4	1,285	34.9	32.2		
Age 18-24	190	12.2	12.7	260	12.2	14.2	445	12.1	13.5		
Age 24-64	725	46.5	49.5	1,030	48.4	48.4	1,755	47.6	48.8		
Age 65+	110	7.1	7.1	85	4.0	4.1	200	5.4	5.4		
Registered Females	1,630	80.3	95.6	2,480	26.4	39.7	4,110	35.9	51.6		
Under age 18	485	29.8	30.3	685	27.6	28.8	1,170	28.5	29.4		
Age 18-24	140	8.6	11.0	270	10.9	11.4	415	10.1	11.2		
Age 24-64	850	52.1	50.3	1,235	49.8	52.7	2,085	50.7	51.7		
Age 65+	155	9.5	8.4	280	11.3	7.1	435	10.6	7.6		

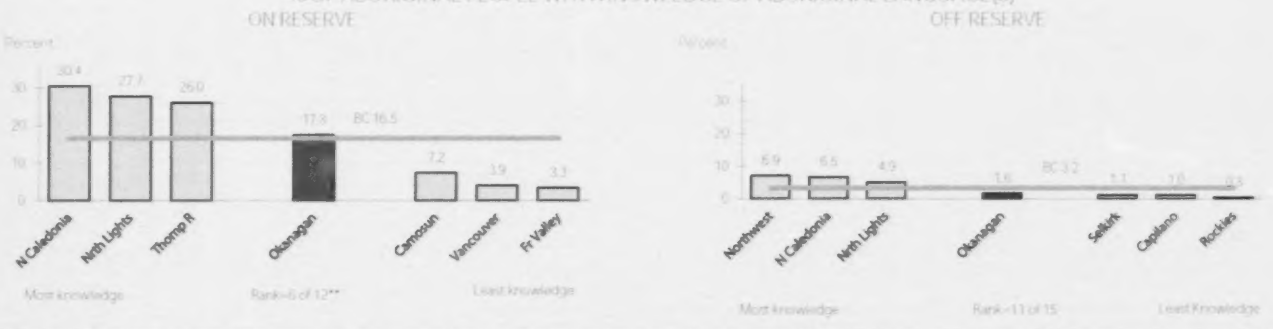
[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH AGE 18 TO 24 WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	17.3	16.5	1.6	3.2	4.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	11.4	9.8	1.0	1.5	2.8	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BCStats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

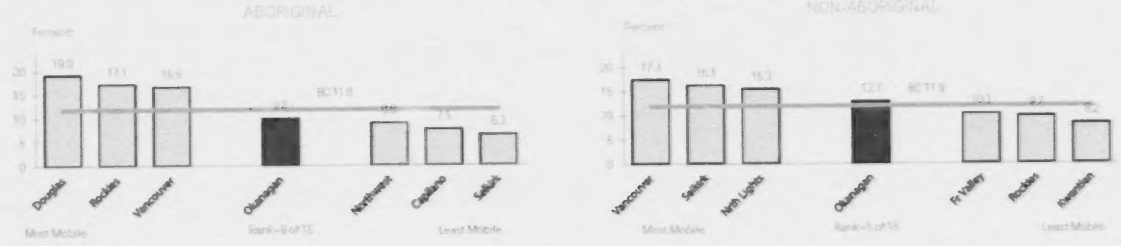
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON-RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3,570	47,685	16,550	164,770	20,115	212,455	340,015	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	730	5,805	3,595	38,065	4,330	43,860	74,140	672,460
% of population who are migrants[2]	20.4	12.2	21.7	23.1	21.5	20.6	21.8	17.1
% Moved within same Regional District	7.6	5.1	6.1	7.0	6.9	6.6	5.0	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	9.1	5.6	10.6	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.9	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	3.8	1.4	8.0	5.2	7.3	4.4	6.9	5.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	430	6,185	2,015	22,225	2,445	28,405	27,260	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	45	460	200	2,885	240	3,345	3,475	42,200
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.5	7.4	9.9	13.0	9.8	11.8	12.7	11.8
% Moved within same Regional District	7.0	3.6	1.7	4.2	2.0	4.1	2.4	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.5	3.1	5.7	6.1	5.3	5.5	6.4	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.9	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

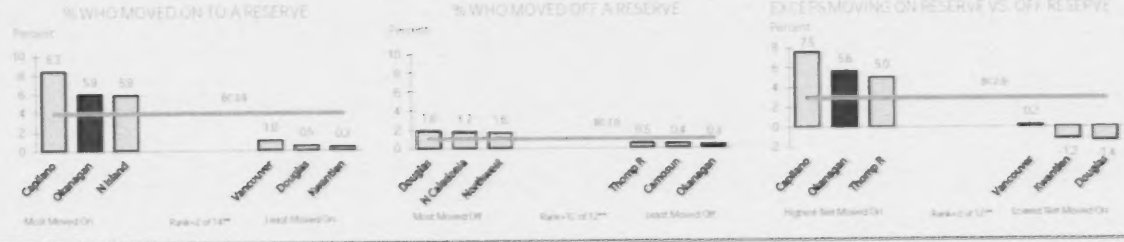


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	OKANAGAN	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	7,185	113,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,485	26,790
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	20.7	59.7
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.2	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	7.9	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	425	6,280
% of population who moved onto a reserve	5.9	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	25	1,125
% of population who moved off a reserve	0.3	1.0
Movement On-Reserve Minus Movement Off-Reserve	400	5,225
% Movement On-Reserve Minus % Movement Off-Reserve	5.6	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON-RESERVE		OFF-RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					20,115	212,455	340,020	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					1,325	12,480	17,260	97,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					2.9	2.9	2.8	1.2
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.7	3.0	2.6	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					2,445	28,405	27,260	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)					270	2,720	1,835	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					3.5	2.9	1.9	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					5.5	4.9	4.8	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

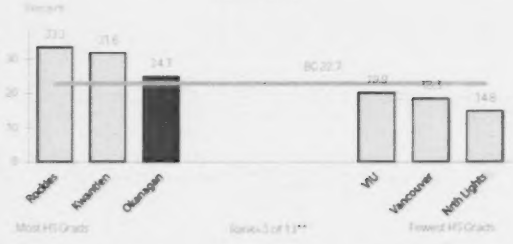
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

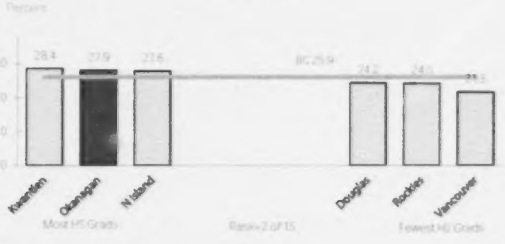
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	1,925	25,900	8,445	88,520	10,335	114,510	150,289	2,359,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.2	38.3	17.5	21.0	19.1	25.0	10.1	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.1	22.7	27.9	25.9	27.3	25.2	27.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	49.1	38.9	54.7	53.0	53.6	49.8	62.4	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.8	14.2	15.7	15.5	15.7	15.2	19.3	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	24.7	16.2	22.4	21.3	22.9	20.1	24.3	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.6	8.6	16.6	16.3	15.0	14.6	22.8	34.6
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	4.4	4.7	5.9	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	4.2	3.9	10.6	11.2	9.4	9.5	17.7	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

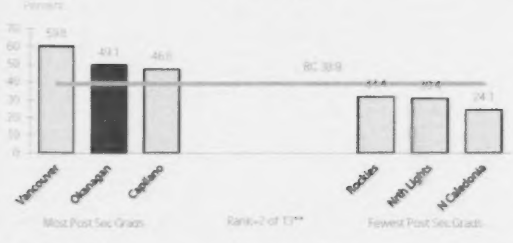


OFF RESERVE

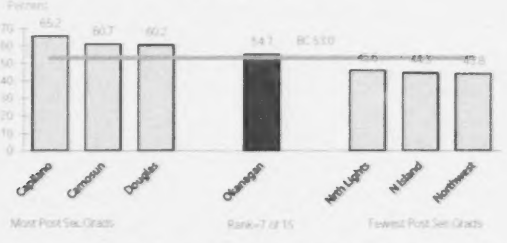


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE

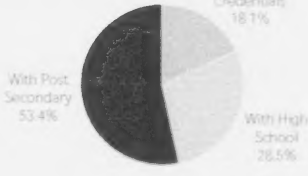


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	835	13,200	3,860	40,225	4,700	53,430	91,410	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	32.3	42.1	17.7	23.6	20.3	28.2	11.4	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	24.6	22.2	28.0	25.6	25.7	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	43.7	35.7	54.1	50.9	53.8	47.1	61.5	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	21.0	19.1	21.8	22.0	21.7	21.2	21.2	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.0	13.7	18.8	16.0	18.5	14.9	19.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.8	4.9	15.5	12.9	13.6	10.9	20.8	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	1,085	12,730	4,585	48,295	5,670	61,080	98,870	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.1	34.4	17.1	18.9	18.1	22.2	9.0	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.3	23.3	29.4	26.2	28.6	25.6	27.8	25.4
% with post secondary completion	52.5	42.3	53.4	54.9	53.4	52.2	63.2	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	11.5	9.1	10.5	10.1	10.8	9.9	9.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	30.0	20.7	25.5	25.7	26.5	24.7	28.7	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	11.1	12.4	17.4	19.1	16.1	17.7	24.7	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64

ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



OKANAGAN

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

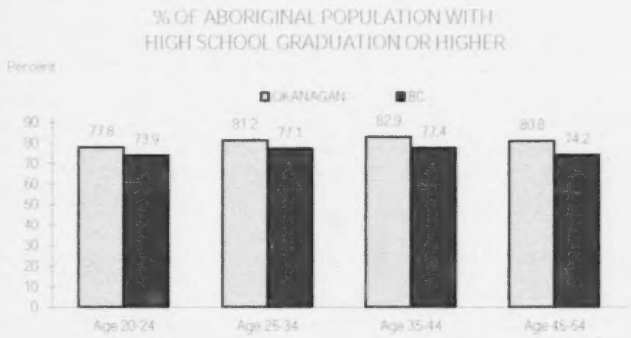
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

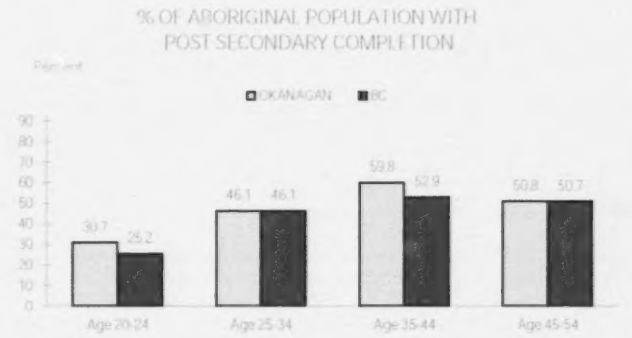
BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

College Region 13 - Okanagan

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	435	6,185	2,010	22,225	2,450	28,400	27,260	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.1	44.1	19.9	25.0	23.3	29.2	12.5	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.5	39.7	52.2	53.4	50.0	50.4	57.2	56.6
% with post secondary completion	18.4	16.2	28.4	21.6	26.3	20.4	30.3	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.0	8.9	12.2	9.8	11.4	9.5	7.8	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.6	7.3	10.9	9.2	10.6	8.8	16.1	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	5.0	2.6	4.3	2.1	6.5	10.6
Among age 20-24 (number)	280	4,175	1,360	15,275	1,645	19,445	19,305	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.3	41.2	18.4	22.0	21.9	26.1	10.0	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.9	39.3	48.9	51.3	47.1	48.7	52.0	50.9
% with post secondary completion	17.9	19.5	33.5	26.7	30.7	25.2	38.0	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.9	9.8	12.5	11.6	11.9	11.2	9.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.1	8.9	13.6	11.4	12.5	10.9	19.9	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	7.4	3.8	6.4	3.1	9.2	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	415	6,545	2,040	23,880	2,460	30,430	36,215	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.3	38.3	16.4	18.7	19.0	22.9	8.0	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	30.1	30.1	36.0	31.3	35.1	31.0	29.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	38.6	31.6	47.8	50.1	46.1	46.1	62.3	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.8	13.7	13.6	13.8	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.3	16.3	21.6	24.2	21.4	22.5	27.4	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	12.5	12.0	11.2	9.9	21.2	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,095	14,220	4,555	48,085	5,655	62,300	97,360	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.7	37.2	17.0	20.5	18.4	24.3	10.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.0	21.6	27.2	24.6	26.9	23.9	26.6	24.4
% with post secondary completion	50.2	41.1	56.0	54.9	54.7	51.8	63.4	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.0	14.5	14.7	15.9	14.9	15.6	15.1	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	30.6	22.5	30.3	28.0	30.2	26.7	30.9	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.7	4.2	10.9	11.0	9.5	9.5	17.4	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	475	6,475	2,005	23,440	2,48...	29,915	39,965	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.1	35.4	16.0	19.0	17.1	22.6	7.3	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.3	24.3	22.4	24.5	23.1	24.5	25.3	22.7
% with post secondary completion	52.6	40.2	61.6	56.4	59.8	52.9	67.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.8	14.4	13.2	14.5	13.7	14.5	14.5	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	33.7	21.8	36.9	29.7	36.2	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.2	4.0	11.2	12.3	9.9	10.5	22.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	615	7,745	2,555	24,645	3,170	32,390	57,390	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.2	38.8	17.8	21.8	19.2	25.9	12.0	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.8	19.3	30.7	24.7	30.0	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	48.8	41.9	51.5	53.5	50.8	50.7	60.6	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.3	14.5	15.9	17.3	15.9	16.6	15.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	28.5	23.0	24.9	26.4	25.6	25.6	31.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.9	4.3	10.6	9.9	9.3	8.5	13.9	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	730	9,275	3,080	26,925	3,810	36,200	133,460	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.2	51.7	28.9	32.3	29.9	37.7	20.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	14.4	13.7	20.1	20.0	19.0	18.4	25.9	25.4
% with post secondary completion	51.4	34.7	51.1	47.7	51.2	44.4	53.6	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.8	12.9	18.2	16.8	18.1	15.8	17.0	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	28.8	17.8	25.2	22.1	25.9	21.0	24.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.1	4.0	7.8	8.8	7.2	7.6	12.5	19.2





* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

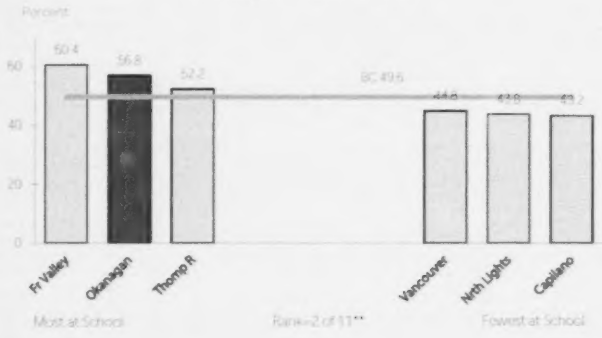
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	660	8,980	3,320	33,700	3,980	42,680	39,915	507,035
% at School	56.8	49.6	61.1	58.8	60.4	56.9	60.3	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	375	4,805	1,960	18,430	2,340	23,230	20,610	249,315
% at School	81.3	71.8	78.8	77.4	79.3	76.2	75.3	82.1
Age 18-19 (number)	155	2,010	650	6,950	805	8,955	7,955	99,630
% at School	71.0	55.2	65.4	61.2	66.5	59.8	63.4	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	280	4,175	1,360	15,275	1,645	19,445	19,305	257,120
% at School	25.0	24.1	35.3	36.4	33.1	33.8	44.3	54.8

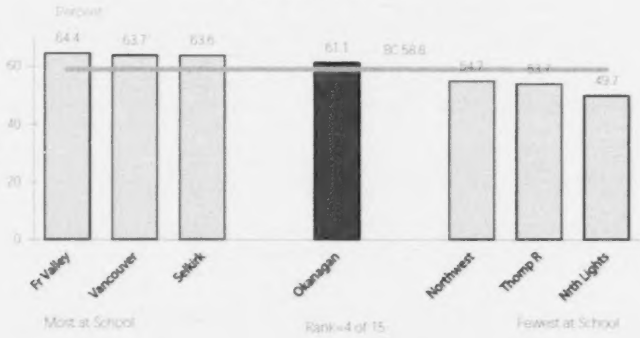
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL - ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL - OFF RESERVE



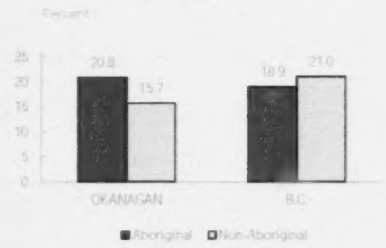
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	415	6,545	2,040	23,880	2,450	30,430	36,215	527,820
% at School	20.5	15.7	20.8	19.8	20.8	18.9	15.7	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	475	6,475	2,005	23,440	2,485	29,915	39,965	559,035
% at School	17.9	10.7	12.7	13.3	13.7	12.7	8.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	615	7,745	2,555	24,645	3,170	32,390	57,390	666,105
% at School	12.2	8.0	11.9	8.7	11.8	8.6	6.0	6.8

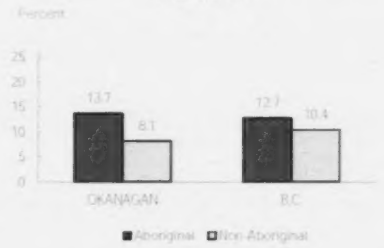
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

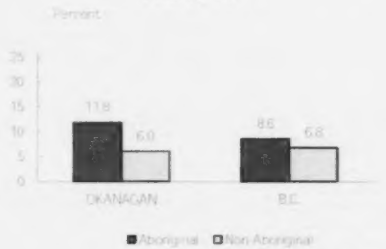
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

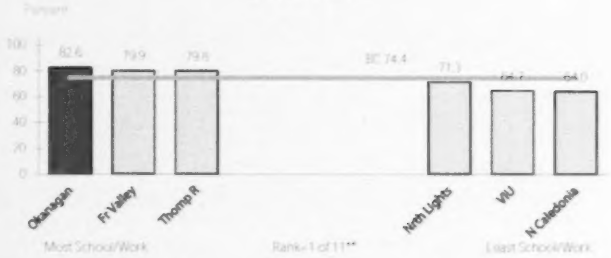
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

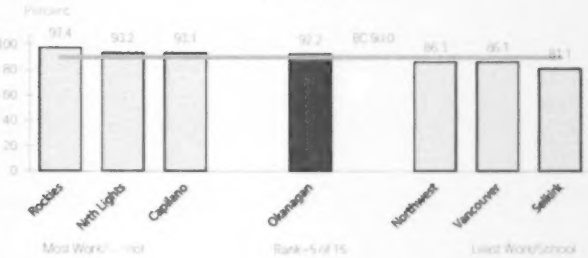
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	660	8,980	3,320	33,700	3,980	42,660	39,915	567,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	28.8	17.3	40.2	35.1	38.4	31.3	44.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	26.5	24.9	31.2	31.2	30.3	29.8	33.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.3	32.3	20.8	23.8	22.0	25.6	16.0	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	16.7	25.6	7.8	10.0	9.3	13.3	6.2	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	385	4,840	1,805	17,240	2,190	22,080	20,590	291,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	24.7	15.3	43.8	31.1	40.4	27.6	42.3	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	29.9	27.9	29.1	34.1	29.0	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.3	31.5	21.9	23.1	22.8	26.5	16.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.2	25.2	5.3	9.6	7.5	13.0	6.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	275	4,140	1,515	16,460	1,790	20,600	19,325	276,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	28.4	19.7	36.0	39.2	35.8	35.3	46.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	21.8	21.3	33.7	28.0	31.8	26.7	32.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	27.3	33.2	19.5	22.3	20.9	24.5	15.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	18.4	26.0	10.9	10.4	11.5	13.6	6.2	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

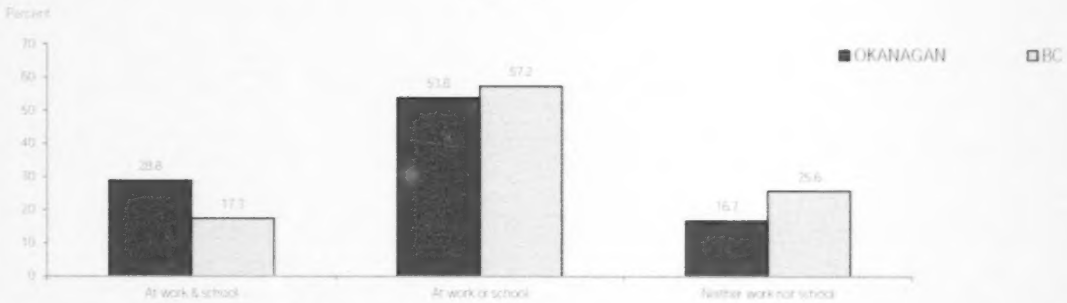


OFF RESERVE

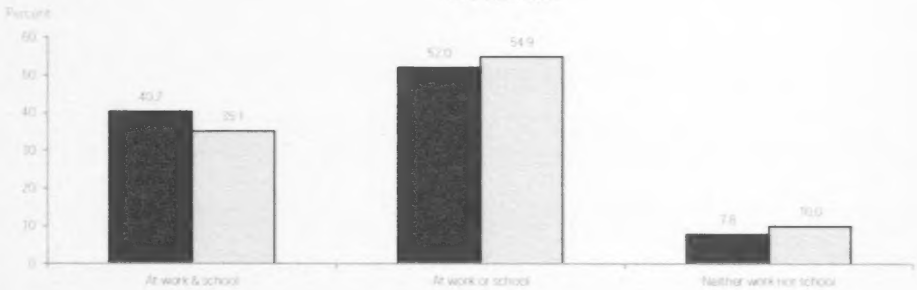


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011, and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	44.2	36.1	59.2	56.6	57.0	53.4	66.2	59.0
Male	46.1	37.6	61.8	56.9	58.4	51.6	66.2	58.7
Female	46.3	34.7	56.8	55.4	54.7	55.2	66.3	59.4
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.2	23.5	35.4	33.6	34.6	33.1	46.1	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	65.6	49.4	76.9	71.7	74.2	67.9	79.5	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	62.9	65.7	60.3	63.8	59.4	66.3	76.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	71.9	66.2	78.0	76.2	76.9	76.5	86.0	85.1
Male	76.1	69.6	84.5	81.1	82.9	79.8	90.1	90.0
Female	68.5	63.6	73.0	71.6	72.0	73.8	82.3	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	64.1	52.6	69.2	61.6	67.6	58.4	72.6	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.3	66.4	75.1	77.6	74.0	75.3	83.4	82.4
With post-secondary completion	74.6	72.6	82.5	84.7	81.8	83.8	89.7	87.7
Age 25-34	75.6	63.5	78.2	77.3	76.2	74.4	86.8	85.2
Male	87.5	67.8	82.6	84.1	83.3	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	65.9	58.9	70.0	71.4	69.0	68.9	82.3	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	65.4	52.0	49.5	58.7	52.7	56.2	70.1	77.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	81.0	64.0	79.7	76.5	72.1	73.9	85.0	82.5
With post-secondary completion	87.1	77.5	89.1	84.6	88.9	83.7	89.8	87.4
Age 35-54	70.8	67.4	78.7	76.2	77.3	76.1	85.7	85.1
Male	73.1	68.9	84.8	83.1	82.4	79.6	89.6	90.2
Female	69.0	65.6	74.0	75.1	73.9	73.1	82.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	62.3	52.8	77.4	67.9	73.6	59.3	73.8	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	68.7	68.0	77.3	78.3	75.1	76.2	82.6	82.4
With post-secondary completion	75.5	69.4	79.8	84.7	79.3	81.9	88.9	87.8
Age 55+	43.5	35.3	45.5	43.8	45.1	41.6	32.7	37.5
Male	50.8	37.0	52.1	49.2	51.7	45.3	36.9	43.3
Female	39.3	33.6	39.8	39.0	39.9	38.1	28.0	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.0	20.1	26.0	28.3	27.3	25.2	19.6	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	38.1	43.3	50.0	45.8	48.5	46.2	31.5	35.4
With post-secondary completion	53.3	54.7	54.8	53.3	54.5	53.5	37.4	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	4.5	3.2	9.5	6.8	7.8	6.2	10.7	9.6
Male	6.3	4.5	10.6	7.4	9.5	6.9	12.0	9.7
Female	2.8	2.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.5	9.3	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	3.0	1.9	3.0	1.8	3.2	2.1
Age 25-34	*	1.8	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.7	7.2	5.6
Age 35-54	4.7	3.4	9.7	7.8	8.9	7.0	11.0	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (HIGHEST)								
Age 15+ (number)	1,160	12,170	5,690	56,090	6,850	68,260	164,195	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	4.7	7.7	9.4	11.1	8.7	10.5	11.0	17.8
Trades (%)	27.2	31.4	28.1	27.3	27.9	28.0	22.9	16.3
Business and Management (%)	17.2	14.6	17.0	16.7	17.1	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	26.3	12.9	14.9	15.0	15.8	14.6	17.5	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	10.3	12.0	9.6	10.1	9.8	10.1	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	4.7	6.1	8.7	8.3	8.0	8.2	6.8	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	12.5	13.0	8.6	10.9	9.3	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.6	1.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	80	1,045	595	4,890	680	5,930	8,365	120,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	12.6	38.5	21.2	36.2	19.7	61.4	12.6
Trades (%)	*	49.3	43.7	47.2	42.6	47.6	25.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	4.2	7.0	4.4	7.4	14.9	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	5.9	7.9	8.8	8.3	14.6	13.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	10.9	11.1	11.0	10.9	9.7	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.6	2.2	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	8.4	9.5	9.1	8.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	5.9	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	700	7,915	3,520	38,390	4,225	46,235	84,705	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	4.3	7.3	10.4	11.1	9.3	10.9	11.7	18.9
Trades (%)	27.1	29.6	24.6	25.2	24.9	26.0	21.8	14.6
Business and Management (%)	17.3	15.6	17.5	16.7	17.3	15.9	18.0	19.6
Health (%)	19.3	11.9	17.0	15.1	17.4	14.6	17.6	13.6
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.9	13.9	8.8	10.3	9.6	10.9	12.5	15.6
Education (%)	4.3	5.8	10.9	8.2	9.6	8.1	7.5	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.9	14.0	7.7	11.9	8.5	12.2	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.9	1.9	3.3	2.8	3.1	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	160	2,030	975	11,995	1,130	14,025	22,580	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.9	10.3	14.2	10.2	13.4	13.7	22.0
Trades (%)	40.6	35.5	29.2	27.9	30.5	28.9	21.8	13.1
Business and Management (%)	12.5	13.3	11.3	12.9	10.6	12.9	16.8	18.4
Health (%)	15.6	9.9	17.4	14.3	17.3	13.7	17.4	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	9.4	14.5	8.2	9.9	8.4	10.6	12.2	14.8
Education (%)	*	4.1	8.7	5.4	8.0	5.2	5.4	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.4	11.8	10.8	11.4	10.8	11.4	8.0	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	550	5,845	2,545	26,405	3,095	32,255	61,685	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	2.7	6.8	10.4	10.5	9.0	9.8	11.0	17.2
Trades (%)	22.7	27.5	22.8	24.1	22.8	24.7	21.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	18.2	16.5	20.0	18.5	19.5	18.1	18.6	20.2
Health (%)	20.9	12.7	17.1	15.5	17.6	15.0	17.8	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.5	13.7	8.8	10.5	9.9	11.1	12.6	16.1
Education (%)	4.5	6.4	11.8	6.5	10.5	6.5	7.9	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.6	14.8	6.5	12.1	7.8	12.8	8.0	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

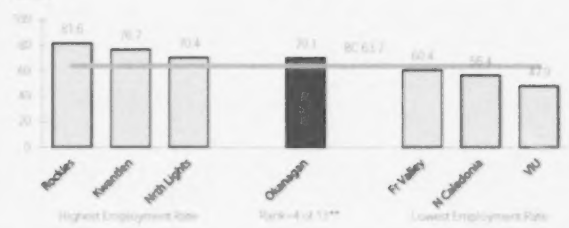
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	2,580	34,970	11,765	172,220	14,350	167,190	230,200	3,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	63.0	55.4	74.8	72.1	72.7	68.4	78.9	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.2	46.7	48.6	54.3	48.7	52.9	69.9	63.7
% who worked part-time*	22.8	22.8	32.6	29.1	31.0	27.9	16.8	24.4
Male (number)	1,220	18,040	5,865	87,466	6,885	75,505	112,005	1,797,045
% Who worked in 2010	64.3	56.6	77.4	74.5	75.2	70.3	82.2	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.5	47.9	52.9	56.8	52.0	55.7	66.4	70.9
% who worked part-time*	19.1	21.3	26.9	21.0	24.9	21.0	18.1	16.2
Female (number)	1,360	16,930	6,100	84,760	7,465	91,680	118,196	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	61.8	54.0	72.3	70.0	70.1	66.7	75.7	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	51.8	50.9	44.3	50.0	45.6	50.1	53.1	56.3
% who worked part-time*	25.6	24.5	39.1	36.8	36.9	34.7	35.6	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	665	8,975	3,320	33,700	3,980	42,680	39,915	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	55.8	51.1	64.2	61.2	61.2	56.2	72.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	36.7	21.5	21.6	24.0	20.9	24.3	24.1	25.0
% who worked part-time*	28.3	36.3	58.7	55.7	56.3	53.0	55.6	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	415	6,650	2,040	23,880	2,455	30,425	36,215	527,615
% Who worked in 2010	72.3	60.8	80.1	79.4	78.0	75.4	88.0	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	55.0	43.2	51.4	59.9	51.9	57.0	65.3	67.2
Among age 25-54 (number)	1,085	14,215	4,595	48,085	5,665	62,305	97,360	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	68.5	65.1	79.9	78.9	77.6	75.2	86.7	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	58.0	54.8	62.6	65.0	61.8	63.0	70.0	73.3

* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

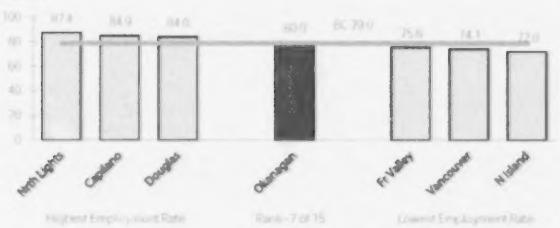
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=4 of 15** | Lowest Employment Rate

OFF RESERVE



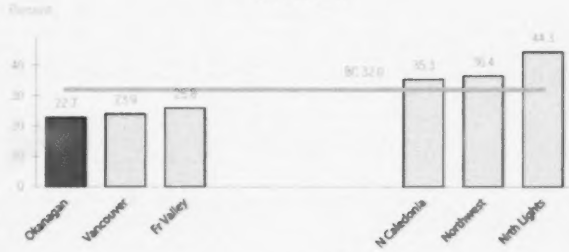
Highest Employment Rate | Rank=7 of 15 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,055	13,235	5,290	56,885	6,340	70,120	116,275	1,582,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.7	32.0	16.8	17.0	17.8	19.9	12.8	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	13.7	10.2	11.9	9.0	12.2	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	63.5	57.8	71.2	73.9	70.0	70.9	79.7	81.5
Population age 25-34 (who worked in 2010) (num)	300	3,985	1,635	18,960	1,935	22,940	31,675	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	25.0	39.6	23.5	20.8	23.5	24.0	16.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	16.7	11.0	12.5	10.4	13.2	10.5	8.8	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	58.3	49.2	64.2	68.8	63.6	65.4	74.8	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	790	9,255	3,640	37,925	4,390	47,180	84,400	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	22.0	28.7	13.9	15.2	16.3	17.6	11.5	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	12.7	9.8	11.7	8.3	11.8	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	66.0	61.5	74.5	76.5	73.0	73.6	81.5	83.7

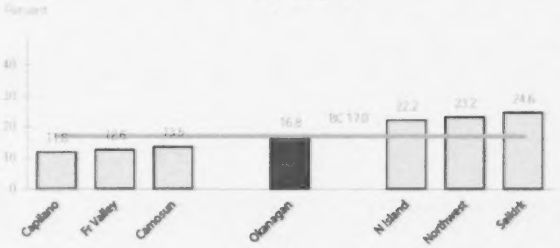
% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=1 of 13** | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE



Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=8 of 15 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

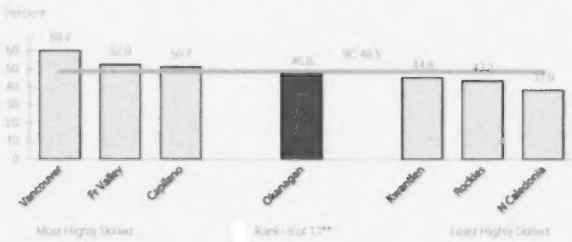
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

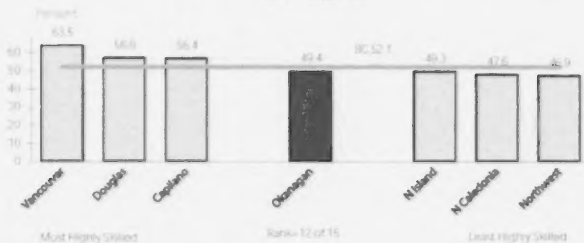
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (revised in 2014 for 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,580	18,295	8,230	83,585	9,810	101,875	180,860	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.8	7.5	7.7	11.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	9.2	9.4	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.2	13.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.9	0.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	3.3	3.2
% Education Services	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.7	4.4	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.1	31.9	31.3	33.9	31.1	33.5	33.1	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.5	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.7	6.5	2.7	3.5	3.0	4.0	2.0	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	53.2	51.5	50.1	47.9	51.1	48.5	41.3	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	770	9,665	4,200	41,110	4,970	50,715	93,510	1,149,030
% Management occupations	9.1	7.4	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.3	14.4	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.5	6.2	8.5	7.2	7.8	7.0	13.8	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.5	31.9	37.5	39.2	36.5	37.9	37.0	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	56.8	54.5	46.3	45.0	47.9	46.8	36.9	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	805	8,690	4,035	42,470	4,840	51,160	87,350	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	13.7	12.9	12.8	13.5	13.0	13.4	16.9	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.8	31.6	24.8	28.7	25.6	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.9	48.2	55.3	50.7	54.4	50.2	46.1	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	240	2,620	1,900	17,590	2,145	20,210	25,420	285,530
% Management occupations	*	2.1	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	*	1.7	2.6	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	30.3	26.3	27.8	25.6	28.2	25.1	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	71.1	65.8	72.6	68.9	72.7	68.5	68.9	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	290	3,720	1,500	11,885	1,790	21,605	30,930	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.8	6.3	7.9	5.6	7.2	9.0	9.4
% Professional occupations	8.6	7.0	10.7	11.2	10.6	10.5	15.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	27.6	33.3	32.3	36.8	36.6	36.2	37.0	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	60.3	55.9	44.7	44.1	47.2	46.1	38.8	35.4
Among age 35-64 (number)	730	8,850	3,460	36,625	4,190	45,470	82,335	1,027,330
% Management occupations	10.3	8.9	10.0	9.3	10.0	9.2	13.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	8.2	10.3	15.0	13.1	13.8	12.6	15.9	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.6	31.7	29.9	35.8	30.5	35.0	34.9	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	47.3	49.1	44.9	41.7	45.5	43.2	35.3	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS





WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	OKANAGAN				
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL % NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	190,670	9,810	100.0	180,860	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	22,160	735	7.5	21,425	11.8	-4.4
Professional occupations	25,910	1,010	10.3	24,896	13.8	-3.5
Business & Finance	3,885	180	1.8	3,685	2.0	-0.2
Health	6,055	156	1.6	5,895	3.3	-1.7
Education	6,165	270	2.8	5,900	3.3	-0.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4,120	250	2.5	3,870	2.1	0.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	62,875	3,056	31.1	59,820	33.1	-1.9
Skilled Administration & Business	12,355	510	5.2	11,845	6.5	-1.4
Technical & Skilled in Health	3,975	135	1.4	3,840	2.1	-0.7
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,995	295	3.0	1,700	0.9	2.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	79,705	5,015	51.1	74,715	41.3	9.8
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	98,480	4,970	100.0	93,510	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	13,840	395	7.9	13,445	14.4	-6.4
Professional occupations	11,415	390	7.8	11,025	11.8	-3.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	36,370	1,815	36.5	34,555	37.0	-0.4
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	36,855	2,380	47.9	34,480	36.9	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	92,190	4,840	100.0	87,350	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	8,320	340	7.0	7,980	9.1	-2.1
Professional occupations	14,495	630	13.0	13,870	15.9	-2.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	26,510	1,240	25.6	25,270	28.9	-3.3
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	42,870	2,635	54.4	40,235	46.1	8.4

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	BC	OKANAGAN	BC	OKANAGAN	BC	OKANAGAN	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,580	19,795	8,235	83,580	9,810	103,870	180,865	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing Industries	26.3	23.0	23.8	22.3	24.2	22.4	23.1	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	9.6	4.9	16.6	9.7	15.4	8.9	14.9	12.1
% Agriculture	4.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	2.6	1.3	3.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.4	8.6	3.5	4.7	3.6	5.4	2.1	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	8.5	7.0	12.0	9.6	11.4	9.1	10.3	7.8
% Manufacturing	7.9	4.6	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.5
% in Services-producing Industries	73.7	77.0	76.1	77.7	75.8	77.6	76.9	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.6	2.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.8	9.4	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.7	7.4	19.6	16.3	18.3	14.7	16.3	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.6	3.3	4.5	3.7	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.8	1.3	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.6	5.5	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	1.3	1.7	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.8	6.0	8.0
% Educational services	5.7	7.3	6.6	5.7	6.5	6.0	6.2	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.1	9.7	11.4	11.0	11.3	10.8	12.4	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.7	5.4	9.1	9.8	8.6	9.0	7.5	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.2	2.3	3.7	5.0	3.6	4.5	5.4	4.9
% Public administration	23.4	32.0	6.4	7.6	9.2	12.2	4.7	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	240	2,620	1,900	17,590	2,145	20,210	25,415	285,675
% in Goods-producing Industries	27.1	24.2	19.5	18.9	20.3	19.6	18.6	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	9.2	4.4	4.1	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.2	2.4	3.1	2.6	3.8	1.7	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	0.2	0.2
% Construction	6.2	4	10.5	9.1	10.3	9.0	9.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	8.3	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.3
% in Services-producing Industries	75.0	75.8	80.5	81.1	79.7	80.4	81.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.3
% Wholesale and retail trade	20.8	13.9	28.4	25.6	27.5	24.1	23.8	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.7	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.9	3.0	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.3	1.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.3	6.7	5.8	4.6	5.8	4.9	5.9	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	16.7	13.5	21.8	24.0	21.2	22.5	22.8	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	3.1	4.9	3.1	4.6	5.8	4.4
% Public administration	12.5	24.0	5.0	3.7	6.1	6.4	1.7	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	285	3,720	1,500	17,885	1,790	21,605	30,925	442,505
% in Goods-producing Industries	33.3	26.6	22.7	23.4	28.5	23.9	24.6	19.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.0	10.8	6.8	7.8	5.8	6.8	7.3
% Agriculture	6.3	2.0	2.3	1.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	7.0	9.4	1.3	5.7	3.9	6.4	2.6	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	8.8	9.0	15.7	10.8	14.2	10.5	12.0	8.9
% Manufacturing	12.3	5.5	6.0	5.3	7.0	5.3	7.4	5.5
% in Services-producing Industries	66.7	73.5	72.3	76.7	71.5	76.1	75.5	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	3.8	6.9	6.1	6.3	5.4	7.0	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.0	8.5	20.7	16.1	18.7	14.8	15.2	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	*	3.9	*	3.6	2.9	4.1
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	5.0	4.1	4.5	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	2.3	4.6	2.0	4.1	6.7	9.5
% Educational services	*	5.0	7.0	4.8	6.4	4.8	5.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	10.5	9.4	12.0	11.1	12.0	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	5.3	5.9	7.3	10.1	7.0	9.4	7.9	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	5.3	3.1	4.3	5.1	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.7
% Public administration	24.6	30.8	4.3	1.1	7.3	11.1	4.2	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	790	8,850	3,460	36,625	4,190	45,475	82,735	1,077,330
% in Goods-producing Industries	24.0	22.3	22.0	23.5	22.3	23.3	24.0	19.7
Of Goods - % Self-employed	11.4	4.8	13.2	11.0	13.4	9.9	15.2	12.4
% Agriculture	3.4	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.9	1.2	2.4	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	3.4	8.6	4.2	5.2	4.2	5.9	2.2	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7
% Construction	8.9	6.4	10.0	9.3	9.8	8.7	10.9	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.8	4.5	5.8	7.5	6.9	6.9	7.5	7.4
% in Services-producing Industries	76.0	77.7	78.0	76.5	77.6	76.7	76.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.8	9.1	7.1	7.8	6.7	9.9	9.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	11.6	6.1	15.5	12.7	14.7	11.4	15.2	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	2.7	3.1	5.5	6.0	5.0	5.6	4.3	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.1	1.5	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.7	5.6	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.9	3.8	4.9	3.5	4.3	6.7	8.2
% Educational services	6.2	8.1	9.1	7.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.3	9.8	13.4	13.4	12.9	12.1	13.8	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	4.8	3.6	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	2.1	1.6	3.5	4.8	3.2	4.2	5.0	4.8
% Public administration	26.3	35.6	8.5	9.7	11.6	14.7	5.4	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

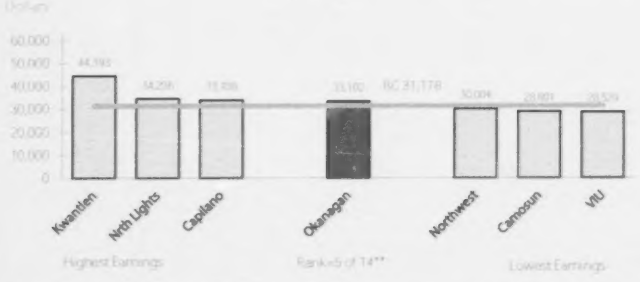
WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,685	20,615	8,805	89,050	10,485	109,665	203,670	2,405,058
% Less than $20,000	49.9	56.1	49.6	43.8	49.6	46.1	42.9	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	31.2	27.4	23.7	25.0	24.9	25.5	27.8	22.4
% $40,000 and over	19.0	16.5	26.8	31.1	25.5	28.4	34.3	40.1
Median income ($)	19,979	16,342	20,261	24,080	20,094	22,462	25,694	30,613
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,250	31,238	39,692	41,141	38,728	39,135	44,300	47,566
Males ($)	34,932	32,303	47,699	47,902	45,831	44,925	50,634	53,707
Females ($)	33,638	30,543	33,607	36,240	33,614	35,086	38,264	41,586
Paid workers ($)	34,633	31,359	40,629	42,095	39,079	39,919	45,995	48,782
Self-employed ($)	6,668	19,963	19,103	24,871	17,407	24,841	23,184	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	320	3,595	2,125	20,115	2,450	23,710	28,900	324,960
Median income ($)	4,503	5,613	6,300	8,047	6,090	7,703	8,666	8,905
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	20,094	16,649	23,340	22,935	23,299	22,329	24,098	24,709
Males ($)	18,475	17,463	23,892	24,346	23,842	24,013	27,915	26,753
Females ($)	20,245	16,265	23,112	20,662	23,043	20,086	20,339	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	300	4,125	3,595	18,690	3,895	22,815	31,385	448,095
Median income ($)	19,978	14,429	23,869	25,389	22,487	23,724	31,216	32,895
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	28,577	26,010	39,030	36,283	36,982	34,818	40,676	42,630
Males ($)	30,221	26,872	51,413	43,751	48,485	40,426	45,297	47,015
Females ($)	27,139	24,723	30,137	30,216	28,021	29,048	35,518	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	715	9,270	3,425	36,620	4,140	45,890	82,450	1,026,200
Median income ($)	25,347	22,758	33,168	35,687	31,798	32,464	38,944	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	34,112	33,316	44,483	47,605	42,434	44,351	48,721	52,193
Males ($)	33,805	35,110	51,477	56,599	48,886	51,563	55,890	59,914
Females ($)	34,620	32,198	39,170	41,008	37,246	39,329	41,298	44,746

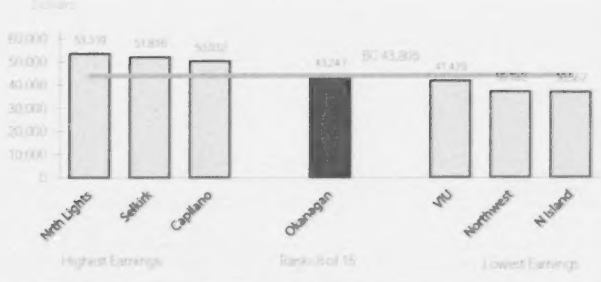
[1]Full-time=30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	20,452	18,030	21,224	25,037	21,174	23,912	29,008	33,419
Goods-producing	19,855	17,062	23,769	31,481	23,704	29,349	33,389	39,795
Agriculture	10,423	12,071	12,676	12,969	12,389	12,942	10,968	12,547
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	17,811	17,484	35,211	37,815	26,377	30,061	49,992	58,989
Utilities	28,625	30,723	60,079	79,145	60,026	62,565	72,079	75,629
Construction	18,084	16,432	20,993	29,264	20,612	26,905	31,973	34,127
Manufacturing	34,767	17,947	32,430	34,848	32,501	31,892	40,073	41,745
Services-producing	20,712	18,515	20,321	23,917	20,414	22,794	27,911	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	13,256	13,939	13,473	18,332	13,471	17,795	23,696	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	29,483	19,744	32,488	35,671	32,447	33,544	39,218	43,568
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	37,781	28,516	34,779	34,298	37,172	34,082	38,154	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	45,372	25,063	41,208	35,451	43,196	34,307	53,600	42,021
Educational services	25,514	24,708	33,946	34,420	30,524	30,142	41,160	40,206
Health care and social assistance	27,623	26,389	32,362	30,740	30,512	29,822	35,427	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,035	9,174	7,125	9,934	7,384	9,814	11,634	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	21,707	17,291	27,532	22,361	26,134	22,214	20,996	23,947
Public administration	24,806	20,076	39,134	47,290	31,866	31,002	56,352	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

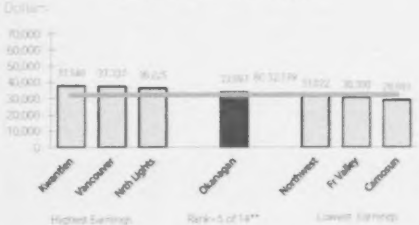
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54, 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	565	6,355	2,915	34,590	3,480	40,945	76,615	1,092,060
Average earnings ($)	34,392	35,261	47,475	48,878	45,345	46,764	52,512	57,549
Median earnings ($)	33,102	31,178	43,247	43,905	40,586	41,110	46,546	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	104.3	93.8	69.3	74.0	72.8	75.4	75.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	110	1,460	330	4,590	440	6,050	5,545	69,535
Average earnings ($)	29,218	29,737	37,608	39,945	35,476	37,490	40,858	42,750
Median earnings ($)	26,982	26,543	42,235	34,796	35,629	32,412	36,212	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	77.1	81.3	96.5	69.2	82.5	69.6	79.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	145	1,475	825	9,235	970	10,710	20,385	244,725
Average earnings ($)	33,330	33,814	39,296	43,320	38,412	42,013	45,389	48,073
Median earnings ($)	29,360	28,954	37,894	39,155	35,569	36,650	40,870	42,657
Female-male earnings ratio %	79.9	83.7	62.2	73.1	66.2	73.3	76.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	50	575	155	2,785	200	3,360	4,900	54,220
Average earnings ($)	33,327	33,020	41,033	48,823	39,233	46,121	44,710	49,017
Median earnings ($)	32,395	29,715	39,831	42,223	36,939	39,146	39,383	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	115.3	92.9	81.8	65.1	87.1	68.0	68.1	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	45	410	305	2,845	350	3,255	6,770	63,865
Average earnings ($)	38,356	35,604	50,392	53,451	48,809	51,203	52,647	60,182
Median earnings ($)	33,751	31,749	48,156	50,238	44,887	47,619	49,989	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	82.5	92.4	91.6	56.3	73.6	58.4	66.0	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	155	1,510	675	8,230	825	9,740	19,165	214,340
Average earnings ($)	34,505	35,330	47,740	47,290	45,314	45,435	49,403	54,295
Median earnings ($)	37,123	33,509	40,639	42,493	39,685	40,545	45,072	47,966
Female-male earnings ratio %	128.0	96.8	58.3	69.0	65.1	74.1	69.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	65	825	625	6,915	690	7,840	19,915	388,380
Average earnings ($)	42,850	47,395	63,307	62,266	61,484	60,506	67,963	69,602
Median earnings ($)	42,119	40,862	60,922	58,532	60,059	56,625	60,732	58,039
Female-male earnings ratio %	107.8	92.5	66.8	76.8	66.7	76.5	79.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

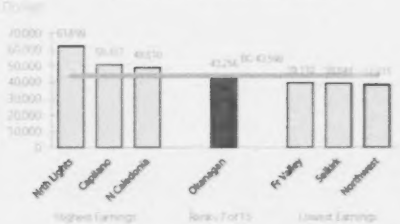
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income, 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	45,583	45,647	41,718	50,240	41,796	49,537	50,063	69,021
Professionals ($)	45,189	41,859	59,979	59,962	58,335	57,242	67,232	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	33,397	32,179	43,256	43,598	40,161	41,066	45,143	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	31,954	26,076	31,021	32,065	31,095	30,572	35,491	36,578
Male median employment income, 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	31,964	44,693	50,171	59,890	47,531	55,719	56,783	69,916
Professionals ($)	78,026	43,674	60,005	66,644	60,014	64,593	72,048	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,877	33,072	51,332	50,786	50,138	48,662	52,017	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	34,603	29,215	35,077	37,171	34,619	35,329	41,232	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	155.5	103.8	65.4	69.9	73.5	75.3	77.4	78.6
Professionals (%)	56.2	93.4	97.0	84.5	91.3	83.1	98.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	94.7	96.2	66.2	72.3	67.4	73.0	73.4	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	87.9	67.9	80.9	76.9	83.0	78.1	75.0	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40 - WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

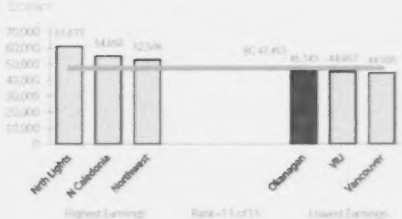
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking.

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Produced by: BCStats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

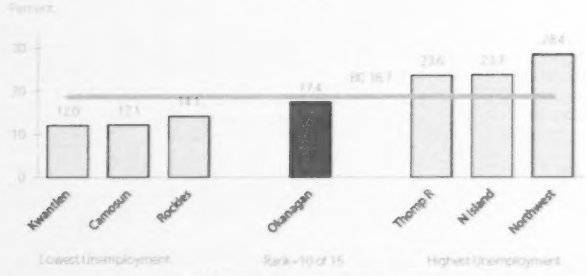
College Region 13 - Okanagan

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

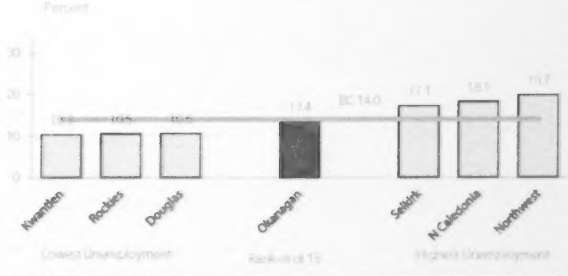
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	21.2	26.8	14.3	13.9	15.4	16.4	8.6	7.4
Males	24.1	32.4	16.1	16.2	17.4	18.7	9.3	7.6
Females	19.0	20.5	12.3	12.6	13.4	14.0	7.8	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	25.8	36.0	20.2	21.9	21.5	25.8	14.4	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	25.3	27.6	16.1	14.4	17.1	16.6	10.4	9.7
With post-secondary completion	17.1	19.5	11.1	10.6	11.8	12.1	6.5	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	13.2	11.7	14.2	14.2	9.6	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	25.0	28.7	12.8	15.9	14.5	18.5	8.0	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.5	16.5	11.6	10.2	11.7	11.1	6.3	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	17.2	12.3	8.6	7.9	9.1	8.4	5.5	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+ - MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



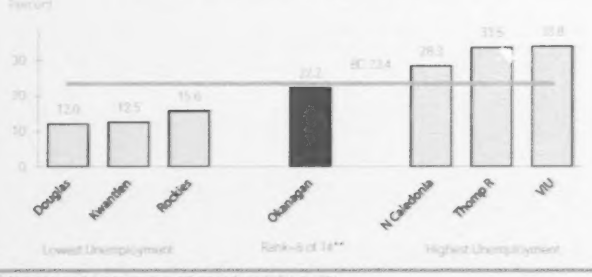
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	39.0	41.2	16.5	19.5	19.4	22.8	17.3	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	41.7	50.2	20.4	27.2	24.2	31.4	21.2	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	40.0	35.6	15.1	16.4	17.4	19.1	16.2	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	35.9	41.9	15.9	18.5	18.9	22.3	16.5	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	27.6	28.7	31.8	34.9	28.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	34.6	37.1	14.1	16.4	16.2	19.3	15.4	13.7
Age 25-34 - both sexes	21.0	31.9	13.3	14.1	19.5	17.3	9.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.2	27.3	23.5	26.5	29.1	21.1	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	31.7	25.0	16.3	25.0	19.1	10.2	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	21.4	25.1	11.4	10.3	14.4	12.3	8.1	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	30.8	12.5	26.7	15.9	12.0	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	*	15.3	20.0	19.2	9.9	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	8.9	9.8	8.8	11.2	7.7	5.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	10.2	8.1	12.3	9.0	6.8	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	17.4	22.7	11.1	12.0	12.3	14.2	6.0	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	24.2	32.0	22.5	19.5	22.2	23.4	11.4	10.5
With High School Graduation	21.1	23.2	10.5	11.7	12.2	13.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	14.5	17.1	7.8	10.0	9.2	11.3	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	*	10.4	5.7	12.5	5.1	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	12.8	15.9	16.4	18.0	7.2	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	9.5	14.3	9.6	9.7	9.5	10.2	5.1	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.9	6.8	8.0	7.4	9.4	4.7	4.6

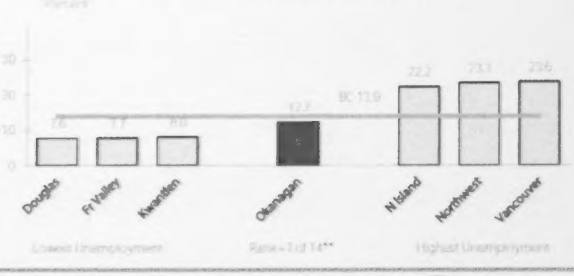
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

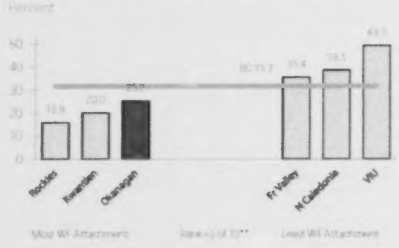
OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

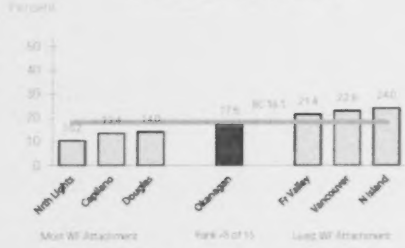
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	1,045	17,405	3,505	38,125	4,550	55,530	106,655	1,061,940
% of age 25-54	25.2	31.7	17.6	18.1	19.0	21.2	10.8	11.9
% of males	21.6	29.5	13.8	14.2	15.3	17.9	7.5	7.8
% of females	28.1	34.0	20.7	21.4	22.1	24.0	14.0	15.7
% of age 25-34	20.5	34.0	17.2	16.8	18.0	20.5	9.4	10.6
% of age 35-54	26.5	30.7	17.8	18.8	19.5	21.5	11.4	12.4
% of age 15-24	43.9	57.9	28.8	33.8	31.3	38.8	22.2	31.3
% of males	45.5	56.7	27.1	34.8	30.4	39.6	22.8	32.5
% of females	41.8	59.2	30.4	32.7	32.4	38.1	21.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	57.3	69.7	40.1	46.8	42.7	51.6	33.5	45.7
% of age 20-24	26.9	44.2	12.5	18.0	14.9	23.7	10.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

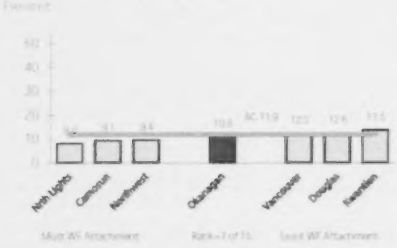
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



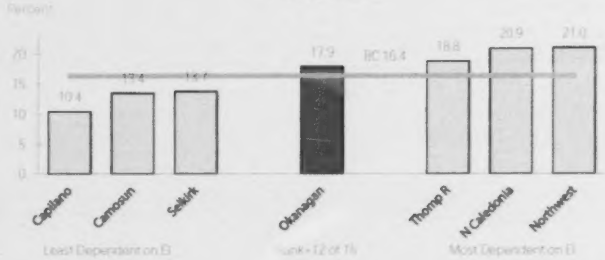
NON ABORIGINAL



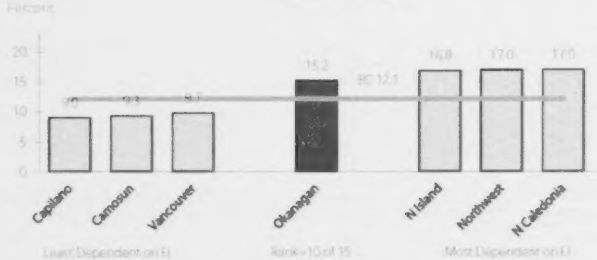
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Ages 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	16.1	15.1	18.2	16.7	17.9	16.4	15.2	12.1
% of Males	16.7	19.2	19.3	18.1	18.9	18.3	15.9	11.8
% of Females	15.6	10.7	17.2	15.4	16.9	14.6	14.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	14.1	11.0	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.4	10.4	7.7
% of age 25-34	18.8	18.1	22.5	21.5	22.0	20.9	25.4	19.1
% of age 35-54	17.0	16.1	20.9	18.5	20.2	18.0	15.2	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON ABORIGINAL



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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

College Region 13 - Okanagan

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

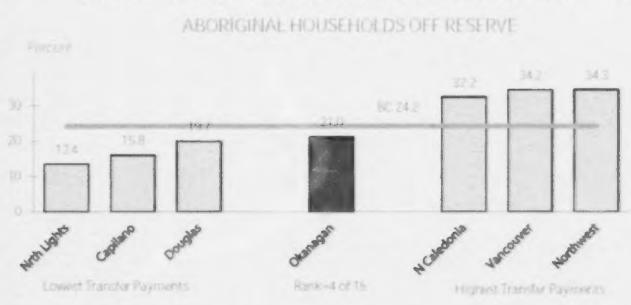
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,250	14,785	6,845	64,705	8,095	79,490	106,060	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax):								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	11.2	11.5	#	#	6.1	7.9
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	19.3	18.5	#	#	18.7	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	69.5	70.0	#	#	75.2	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	29.1	25.9	#	#	28.3	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	40.4	44.0	#	#	46.9	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	59,229	62,351	#	#	66,525	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	15.6	17.3	#	#	7.9	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	625	8,130	3,250	32,710	3,875	40,835	36,480	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	22.8	24.5	#	#	12.5	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	270	3,400	935	9,730	1,205	13,130	6,860	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	48.1	49.3	#	#	28.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (mean)	340	4,165	2,475	24,905	2,815	29,075	24,200	300,325
Major source of income /2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	75.8	73.9	#	#	84.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.0	24.2	#	#	10.9	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	3.0	1.9	#	#	4.2	3.5

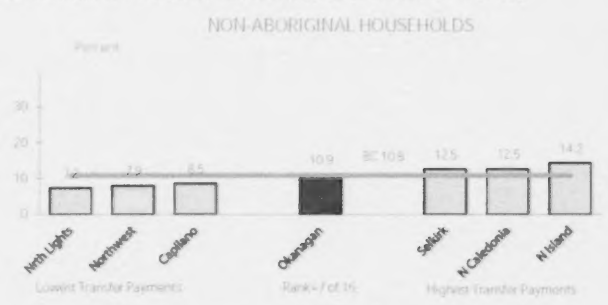
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

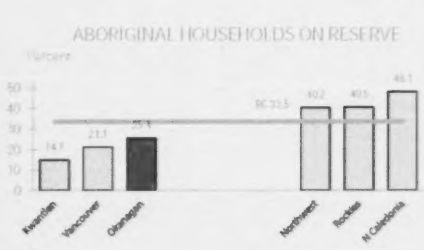


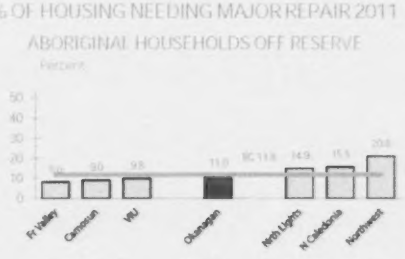


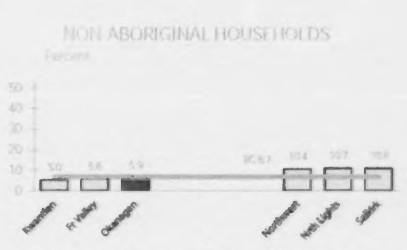
WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.	OKANAGAN	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	925	8,130	3,250	32,710	3,875	40,835	36,480	471,370
% of total families	50.0	55.0	47.5	50.6	47.9	51.4	34.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.2	41.8	28.8	29.7	31.1	32.2	24.3	21.5
Average household size 2011	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4
% Multiple family households	4.0	8.5	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.4	1.5	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	45	1,025	250	2,190	300	3,215	1,285	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	2.8	5.8	2.7	2.4	2.8	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	4.4	9.2	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.7	2.3	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	39.3	33.7	61.6	50.3	58.2	55.2	72.9	70.9
% Needing minor repair	35.0	32.8	27.5	28.9	28.6	29.5	21.2	22.4
% Needing major repair	25.4	33.5	11.0	11.8	13.2	15.3	5.9	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011







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